

**SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS**  
**2009-2013 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates**

**Area Name : State Legislative District 8 (2012), Maryland**

Subject	State Legislative District 8 (2012), Maryland			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	100,103	+/- 1469	100.0%	(X)
<b>In labor force</b>	69,953	+/- 1132	69.9%	+/- 1
Civilian labor force	69,810	+/- 1153	69.7%	+/- 1
Employed	64,987	+/- 1154	64.9%	+/- 1.1
Unemployed	4,823	+/- 527	4.8%	+/- 0.5
Armed Forces	143	+/- 85	0.1%	+/- 0.1
<b>Not in labor force</b>	30,150	+/- 1220	30.1%	+/- 1
Civilian labor force	69,810	+/- 1153	(X)	+/- (X)
Percent Unemployed	(X)	+/- (X)	6.9%	+/- 0.7
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>	54,363	+/- 1076	(X)	+/- (X)
In labor force	35,587	+/- 977	65.5%	+/- 1.4
Civilian labor force	35,527	+/- 981	65.4%	+/- 1.4
Employed	33,574	+/- 981	61.8%	+/- 1.4
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>	9,332	+/- 609	(X)	+/- (X)
All parents in family in labor force	7,040	+/- 518	75.4%	+/- 3.5
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>	16,306	+/- 754	(X)	+/- (X)
All parents in family in labor force	13,262	+/- 749	81.3%	+/- 2.3
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	64,012	+/- 1135	100.0%	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	51,982	+/- 1211	81.2%	+/- 1.3
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	6,585	+/- 722	10.3%	+/- 1.1
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	2,065	+/- 345	3.2%	+/- 0.5
Walked	1,419	+/- 276	2.2%	+/- 0.4
Other means	575	+/- 191	0.9%	+/- 0.3
Worked at home	1,386	+/- 257	2.2%	+/- 0.4
<b>Mean travel time to work (minutes)</b>	28.1	+/- 0.5	(X)	(X)
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	64,987	+/- 1154	100.0%	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	25,809	+/- 1066	39.7%	+/- 1.5
Service occupations	11,946	+/- 802	18.4%	+/- 1.2
Sales and office occupations	16,899	+/- 819	26%	+/- 1.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	4,973	+/- 451	7.7%	+/- 0.7
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	5,360	+/- 518	8.2%	+/- 0.8
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	64,987	+/- 1154	100.0%	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	25	+/- 26	(X)	+/- 0.1
Construction	3,546	+/- 356	5.5%	+/- 0.6
Manufacturing	4,022	+/- 438	6.2%	+/- 0.7
Wholesale trade	1,262	+/- 243	1.9%	+/- 0.4
Retail trade	7,245	+/- 679	11.1%	+/- 1
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	2,905	+/- 405	4.5%	+/- 0.6
Information	1,416	+/- 248	2.2%	+/- 0.4
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	4,778	+/- 420	7.4%	+/- 0.6
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste	6,775	+/- 522	10.4%	+/- 0.8
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	18,995	+/- 913	29.2%	+/- 1.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	5,797	+/- 615	8.9%	+/- 0.9
Other services, except public administration	2,735	+/- 363	4.2%	+/- 0.6
Public administration	5,486	+/- 450	8.4%	+/- 0.7

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<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	64,987	+/- 1154	100.0%	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	50,056	+/- 1125	77%	+/- 1.1
Government workers	12,665	+/- 717	19.5%	+/- 1
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	2,266	+/- 360	3.5%	+/- 0.5
Unpaid family workers	0	+/- 29	0%	+/- 0.1
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2013 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)</b>				
<b>Total households</b>	49,559	+/- 523	100.0%	(X)
Less than \$10,000	2,149	+/- 313	4.3%	+/- 0.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1,629	+/- 280	3.3%	+/- 0.6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3,736	+/- 411	7.5%	+/- 0.8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4,737	+/- 504	9.6%	+/- 1
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7,398	+/- 599	14.9%	+/- 1.2
\$50,000 to \$74,999	9,761	+/- 538	19.7%	+/- 1
\$75,000 to \$99,999	7,384	+/- 587	14.9%	+/- 1.1
\$100,000 to \$149,999	8,579	+/- 506	17.3%	+/- 1
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2,799	+/- 294	5.6%	+/- 0.6
\$200,000 or more	1,387	+/- 197	2.8%	+/- 0.4
<b>Median household income (dollars)</b>	\$62,317	+/- 2046	(X)	(X)
<b>Mean household income (dollars)</b>	\$74,228	+/- 1473	(X)	(X)
With earnings	39,714	+/- 632	80.1%	+/- 1
Mean earnings (dollars)	\$76,651	+/- 1544	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	13,515	+/- 558	27.3%	+/- 1.1
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	\$17,569	+/- 486	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	10,209	+/- 495	20.6%	+/- 1
Mean retirement income (dollars)	\$23,682	+/- 2199	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	1,526	+/- 243	3.1%	+/- 0.5
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	\$9,533	+/- 1465	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	1,071	+/- 265	2.2%	+/- 0.5
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	\$3,521	+/- 743	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	3,737	+/- 409	7.5%	+/- 0.8
<b>Families</b>	31,651	+/- 715	100.0%	(X)
Less than \$10,000	891	+/- 228	2.8%	+/- 0.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	502	+/- 161	1.6%	+/- 0.5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1,404	+/- 302	4.4%	+/- 0.9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2,347	+/- 360	7.4%	+/- 1.1
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4,387	+/- 447	13.9%	+/- 1.3
\$50,000 to \$74,999	6,118	+/- 476	19.3%	+/- 1.5
\$75,000 to \$99,999	5,516	+/- 456	17.4%	+/- 1.4
\$100,000 to \$149,999	7,009	+/- 481	22.1%	+/- 1.5
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2,294	+/- 265	7.2%	+/- 0.9
\$200,000 or more	1,183	+/- 186	3.7%	+/- 0.6
Median family income (dollars)	\$75,844	+/- 2812	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	\$85,344	+/- 2099	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	\$30,716	+/- 677	(X)	(X)
<b>Nonfamily households</b>	17,908	+/- 639	(X)	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	\$41,148	+/- 1713	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	\$50,645	+/- 1790	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	\$39,400	+/- 1212	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$54,779	+/- 1471	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$44,336	+/- 668	(X)	(X)

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<b>HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE</b>				
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized population</b>	122,948	+/- 1775	122,948	(X)
<b>With health insurance coverage</b>	110,993	+/- 1641	90.3%	+/- 0.8
With private health insurance	93,857	+/- 1697	76.3%	+/- 1.3
With public coverage	32,679	+/- 1506	26.6%	+/- 1.1
<b>No health insurance coverage</b>	11,955	+/- 1104	9.7%	+/- 0.8
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	26,858	+/- 926	26,858	(X)
No health insurance coverage	1,312	+/- 321	4.9%	+/- 1.2
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	78,213	+/- 1285	78,213	(X)
<b>In labor force:</b>	65,751	+/- 1110	65,751	(X)
<b>Employed:</b>	61,282	+/- 1135	61,282	(X)
<b>With health insurance coverage</b>	55,093	+/- 1107	89.9%	+/- 1
With private health insurance	52,913	+/- 1111	86.3%	+/- 1.2
With public coverage	3,239	+/- 419	5.3%	+/- 0.7
<b>No health insurance coverage</b>	6,189	+/- 612	10.1%	+/- 1
<b>Unemployed:</b>	4,469	+/- 496	4,469	(X)
<b>With health insurance coverage</b>	2,630	+/- 364	58.8%	+/- 5.6
With private health insurance	1,794	+/- 283	40.1%	+/- 5.7
With public coverage	861	+/- 264	19.3%	+/- 5.2
<b>No health insurance coverage</b>	1,839	+/- 336	41.2%	+/- 5.6
<b>Not in labor force:</b>	12,462	+/- 875	12,462	(X)
<b>With health insurance coverage</b>	10,075	+/- 759	80.8%	+/- 3.5
With private health insurance	7,175	+/- 557	57.6%	+/- 3.7
With public coverage	3,788	+/- 505	30.4%	+/- 3.1
<b>No health insurance coverage</b>	2,387	+/- 492	19.2%	+/- 3.5
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL</b>				
<b>All families</b>	(X)	+/- (X)	5.9%	+/- 1
<b>With related children under 18 years</b>	(X)	+/- (X)	9.6%	+/- 1.9
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	+/- (X)	9.2%	+/- 4.5
<b>Married couple families</b>	(X)	+/- (X)	3.1%	+/- 0.8
<b>With related children under 18 years</b>	(X)	+/- (X)	4.7%	+/- 1.7
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	+/- (X)	5%	+/- 4.1
<b>Families with female householder, no husband present</b>	(X)	+/- (X)	13.8%	+/- 3.2
<b>With related children under 18 years</b>	(X)	+/- (X)	18.9%	+/- 4.6
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	+/- (X)	15.1%	+/- 11.3
<b>All people</b>	(X)	+/- (X)	8.4%	+/- 1.1
<b>Under 18 years</b>	(X)	+/- (X)	10.8%	+/- 2.1
Related children under 18 years	(X)	+/- (X)	10.4%	+/- 2.1
Related children under 5 years	(X)	+/- (X)	11.5%	+/- 3.5
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	+/- (X)	10%	+/- 2.1
<b>18 years and over</b>	(X)	+/- (X)	7.8%	+/- 0.9
18 to 64 years	(X)	+/- (X)	7.9%	+/- 1
65 years and over	(X)	+/- (X)	7.4%	+/- 1.4
<b>People in families</b>	(X)	+/- (X)	6.4%	+/- 1.1
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	(X)	+/- (X)	16.7%	+/- 1.8

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

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There were changes in the edit between 2009 and 2010 regarding Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Social Security. The changes in the edit loosened restrictions on disability requirements for receipt of SSI resulting in an increase in the total number of SSI recipients in the American Community Survey. The changes also loosened restrictions on possible reported monthly amounts in Social Security income resulting in higher Social Security aggregate amounts. These results more closely match administrative counts compiled by the Social Security Administration.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Census occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). The Census occupation codes for 2010 and later years are based on the 2010 revision of the SOC. To allow for the creation of 2009-2013 tables, occupation data in the multiyear files (2009-2013) were recoded to 2013 Census occupation codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2013 Census occupation codes with data coded using Census occupation codes prior to 2010. For more information on the Census occupation code changes, please visit our website at <http://www.census.gov/people/io/methodology/>.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The Census industry codes for 2013 and later years are based on the 2012 revision of the NAICS. To allow for the creation of 2009-2013 and 2011-2013 tables, industry data in the multiyear files (2009-2013 and 2011-2013) were recoded to 2013 Census industry codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2013 Census industry codes with data coded using Census industry codes prior to 2013. For more information on the Census industry code changes, please visit our website at <http://www.census.gov/people/io/methodology/>.

While the 2009-2013 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009-2013 5-Year American Community Survey

**Explanation of Symbols:**

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.